### M&M8 2016 Japanese Proposal

### First M&M in Asia, in Island Arc, and in Rural City

14年9月5日金曜日

Good afternoon, everybody.

- I am Hiroshi Miyajima, vice-director at Fossa Magna Museum, Itoigawa, Japan.
- Thank you very much for giving me an opprtunity to speak to you today.
- I would like to tell you about the Japanese unique proposal for the next M&M.

The term of "Rural City' is important key-word in this Japanese proposal.

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- 3. The demrits and merits of holding M&M8 in such a rural city

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This slide summarizes the contents of my presentation.

I have divided my presentation into three parts.



First, I will describe about outline of the Japanese proposal.

## Supporters of M&M8 in Itoigawa



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The M&M8 in Japan can receive support of the Japan Association of Mineralogical Sciences, the Science Council of Japan, Itoigawa City government and Niigata Prefectural government.



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Itoigawa is located here, about 220km northwest of Tokyo. It takes about 4 hours via Shinkansen express train to travel from Narita International Airport to Itoigawa.

Outline of the proposed M&M8 in Itoigawa

## Venue for M&M8



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Itoigawa is a rural city facing the Sea of Japan and very mountainous.



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We would like to hold the M&M8 in Fossa Magna Museum.

A complete renewal of the exhibition room will be finished in the next spring.

And then an additional conference room will also available.



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We are planed these five sessions. Science on jade is unique session.

Outline of the proposed M&M8 in Itoigawa

## **Special Exibitions**

### New Minerals from Japan

### Famous Minerals from Japan



#### Henmilite



Stibnite

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And, We are planed two special exibitions in Fossa Manga Museum



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Next, I would like to talk about field trips. You can see very clear sky, sea, and rivers in Itoigawa.

# Outline of the proposed M&M8 in ItoigawaField TripsYou can enjoy!Beautiful Mountains and Hotsprings

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And you can see many beautiful mountains.

Itoigawa also has many hot springs.

The hotel nearest to the venue also has a natural hot spring bath.

## **Field Trips**

#### Outline of the proposed M&M8 in Itoigawa

### You can enjoy!

### Relation between human and nature



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And you can see relation between human and nature.

Tsutsuishi station is famous for having its platforms inside a tunnel to avoid a landslide along seashore.

## Outline of the proposed M&M8 in ItoigawaField TripsYou can get minerals!



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Of course, you can get some minerals in the various locations.

## Poximity to the Field

<image>

Outline of the proposed M&M8 in Itoigawa

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You can collect some minerals in the river bed behind the hotel nearest to the venue.

Outline of the proposed M&M8 in Itoigawa

### **Cooperative Museums**

There are some mineralogical museums in Japan. These museums will cooperate your field trip and observation. Venue

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There are some mineralogical museums in Japan.

These museums will assist the field trip and observation.



Next, I will explain why Japan proposes holding the M&M8 in a rural city.



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As you may know, previous M&M have been held in capital cities or big cities.

Since the M&M is a relaxed and small-scale conference, the accommodation requirements for participants are low. So we believe that it would be feasible to hold the next M&M in a rural city.

And we believe that there are many merits to a rural city.

I would like to discuss these merits at the end.

### Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City? Located on the Plate Boundary



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Itoigawa is located on the boundary between the North American plate and Eurasian plate.

Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City?

### **Geo-Diversity**



<sup>14年9月5日金曜日</sup> Thus, Itoigawa has extraordinally "Geo-Diversity".

#### Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City?

## First Global Geopark in Japan

Geoparks were created for the purpose of locating regions with superior geological, natural, and cultural heritage. Geoparks work to protect these heritages and to share them with people from all over the world.



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Itoigawa is the first Global Geopark in Japan.

Geoparks were created for the purpose of locating regions with superior geological, natural, and cultural heritage.

Itoigawa received recognition from the Global Geoparks Network in 2009.

I am also a staff in the Itoigawa Geopark Promotion Office.

There is one American staff in the office.

### Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City? Jade in the Station



#### 14年9月5日金曜日

You may notice the comma-shaped bead in the ticket gate of Itoigawa Station. This bead is composed of jadeite. ■

In Itoigawa, jade decoration is placed in front of the station. Such a thing is globally rare. Surprisingly, the jade has not been stolen since it was installed 26 years before. Itoigawa is a very safe city.

It is safe even if you walk alone at midnight. Even if you drop your wallet, someone will send it to the police. However, please do not drop your wallet on purpose.

### Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City? What's "Omotenashi"



14年9月5日金曜日

These photographs are of victims of the 2011 Tohoku Earthquake standing orderly in line.

## Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City? What's "Omotenashi"



#### 14年9月5日金曜日

Why are the passengers pushing the train?

Their purpose is coming to a woman's rescue.

She has become trapped between the train and the platform.

There was a similar incident in Perth, the capital of Western Australia, this year.

### Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City? What's "Omotenashi"



14年9月5日金曜日

This photograph is after the game of the 2014 FIFA World Cup.

The Japanese spectators are collecting garbage after the game.

### Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City? Japanese Calmness, Politeness, and Mutual Aid



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These photographs have been introduced overseas as examples Japanese calmness, politeness, and mutual aid.

As you may know, people in the countryside are very warm-hearted.

You will be warmly welcomed with "omotenashi" in Itoigawa.

## "Omotenashi" is A Spirit of Selfless Hospitality





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"Omotenashi" is a Japanese term which means a spirit of selfless hospitality.

## Jade City

Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City?



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Earlier, I spoke about the jade in Itoigawa station.

Why is there jade at the Itoigawa station?

It is because Itoigawa is the most famous jade locality in Japan.

You can see giant jadeite boulders in the rivers.

You can also see many jade collectors along the sea shores.

Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City?

## History of Jade



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This is a hammer stone of jade. The use of the jade of Itoigawa began 7000 years ago. This is the oldest jade culture in the world. ■

The use of ornamental jade began 5500 years ago. This is among the world's oldest cases of jade used for jewelry.



<sup>14年9月5日金曜日</sup> The first research into Itoigawa's jade was done in 1939.

Jade occurs as tectonic blocks in a serpentinite mélange with albitite, rodingite, and crystalline schist. Six species of new minerals were found in these tectonic blocks. Itoigawaite is the Sr-analogue of lowsonite found in jade. It was named after the city.

### Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City? Mineralogy of Jade

Itoigawaite SrAl<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>O7(OH)<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O

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Six species of new minerals were found in Itoigawa.

Itoigawaite is very beautiful mineral, the Sr-analogue of lawsonite found in jade.

Why would Japan Proposes Holding the M&M8 in a Rural City?

### Itoigawa is Special Mineral City with Fine Nature, Culture and "Omotenashi"

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In summery, Itoigawa is special mineral city with fine nature, culture, and Omotenashi.



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Finally, I will explain the demerits and merits of holding M&M8 in a rural city.

The Demerits and Merits of Holding M&M8 in a Rural City

"Mottainai"

### **Demerits of Holding of M&M8 in a Rural City**

Less energy and excitement  $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$  Slow and natural life Less sense on luxuriousness  $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$  Countryside simplicity Fewer options with regard to food and drink  $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$  Focus on local cuisine No souvenir of brand-name goods

Slightly for from Narita International Airport  $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow Pleasure of a trip$ 

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These demerits can be considered.

However, changing a view, these demerits will also turn into merits.

For example, the demerit of slightly far from Narita International Airport changes to the pleasure of a trip.

a sense of regret concerning waste

### The Demerits and Merits of Holding M&M8 in a Rural City Merits of Holding of M&M8 in a Rural City

Warm reception "Omotenashi" Safety and quietness Abundant nature and clear environment Proximity to the field Simple souvenirs Fresh fish and crab, fine local Japanese sake Influence on local people and city

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On the other hand, there are also many merits.

The influence on local people and city is very important.

### Conclusion

### First M&M in Asia, in Island Arc, and in Rural City

## Although Itoigawa is a rural city, it has close relation to minerals, fine nature and culture.

## You can receive the warm reception called "Omotenashi" unique to Japan.

## And you will surely give local people a big pride and confidence.

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In conclusion, I would like to summarize the points of my presentation.

Although Itoigawa is a rural city, it has close relation to minerals, fine nature and culture.

You can receive the warm reception called "Omotenashi" unique to Japan.

And you will surely give local people a big pride and confidence.

Meet again in Itoigawa.

Thank you very much for your attention.

### Thank you very much for your attention.

<sup>14年9月5日金曜日</sup> Thank you very much for your attention.